

Thursday, June 8, 2023 research@bracepl.com

Following is a summary of important business news published in the leading daily newspapers of Bangladesh. For the complete news, please follow the online link given below each news. Please note that the news summary doesn't reflect the opinion of BRAC EPL Stock Brokerage Limited.

Macro:

Bangladesh gets USD 858 Mn World Bank loan for climate resilient agri, road safety

- Bangladesh and the World Bank yesterday signed two financing agreements totalling USD 858 Mn to enhance climate-resilient agricultural growth, food security, and improve road safety. The credits are from the World Bank's International Development Association (IDA) and have a 30-year term, including a five-year grace period. The USD 500 Mn Programme on Agricultural and Rural Transformation for Nutrition, Entrepreneurship, and Resilience (PARTNER) will help transform the agriculture sector by promoting crop diversification, food safety, and climate resilience across agri-food systems of Bangladesh.
- The USD 358 Mn Road Safety Project which is the first dedicated road safety project in South Asia supported by the World Bank – will help the country improve road safety and reduce deaths and injuries from road traffic crashes in selected high-risk highways and district roads. In two national highways – N4 (Gazipur-Elenga) and N6 (Natore to Nawabganj) – the project will pilot comprehensive road safety measures, including improved engineering designs, signing and marking, pedestrian facilities, speed enforcement, and emergency care.

https://www.tbsnews.net/economy/bangladesh-receives-858million-world-bank-improve-climate-resilient-agriculture-growth-and

Bangladesh, Denmark sign BDT 4.74 Bn agreement for implementing bilateral dev programme

Bangladesh and Denmark on Wednesday signed a Framework Agreement of BDT 474 Bn for implementing the Bilateral Development Programme 2023-2028. The strategic objectives of the Framework Agreement will be complemented by cross-cutting priorities such as the strengthening of democracy, empowerment of youth, and improving gender equality through empowering women and girls, reads a press release.

https://www.tbsnews.net/bangladesh/bangladesh-denmark-sign-tk474-crore-agreement-implementing-bilateral-dev-programme-645562

UK keen to hire nurses from Bangladesh, invest in education

- The new British High Commissioner to Bangladesh Sarah Cooke has expressed interest in hiring nurses from Bangladesh and invest in the education sector of the country as she meet the Salman F Rahman, private industry and investment adviser to the prime minister, at the Bangladesh Investment Development Authority office in the capital on Wednesday.
- He said they have discussed several other issues, mostly related to bilateral trade and investment. "We stressed diversified exports from IT, agriculture and service sectors to the UK market. The country is also interested to invest in the education sector of Bangladesh." Salman F Rahman said a joint declaration was recently signed between Bangladesh and the United Kingdom with the aim of establishing an aviation partnership. "Under this declaration, the UK wants us to have a workshop here," he added and noted that the high commissioner did not talk about the Bangladesh elections.

https://www.tbsnews.net/economy/uk-keen-hire-nurses-bangladesh-invest-education-645770



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EPZ firms awarded extended bond licence facility

- The government has announced an extension of fiscal benefits for companies operating within the country's Export
 Processing Zones (EPZ) as part of its ongoing efforts to streamline business processes and reduce operational costs.
 Effective immediately, the customs authority, which falls under the purview of the National Board of Revenue (NBR),
 has revised its regulations to grant EPZ companies the ability to obtain bonded-warehouse licences for a period of
 three years. This marks an extension from the previous two-year licensing period.
- Besides, EPZ factories will now have the option to renew their bond licences every three years, providing them with increased flexibility and longer-term planning opportunities.

https://thefinancialexpress.com.bd/economy/bangladesh/epz-firms-awarded-extended-bond-licence-facility

Litchi from local orchard going global

- This year, a litchi orchard in Biral upazila of Dinajpur has started shipping the tropical fruit to France, indicating the growing volume of agricultural exports from Bangladesh. The first 300 kilogramme consignment of litchi was brought to Dhaka for shipping earlier this week, according to the deputy commissioner's office and Department of Agricultural Extension (DAE) in Dinajpur. And while the country has been exporting litchi to different markets across the globe since 1999, this is the first time that a single orchard was able to directly ship its fruits.
- At the programme, Ahmed told reporters that the first consignment comprised about 16,000 pieces of litchi of the Bedana variety. Besides, another 0.5 Mn pieces, or 9,500 kilogrammes, of the China-3 variety will soon be exported to France in the next consignment, which will be directly collected from different litchi orchards, said Dinajpur Deputy Commissioner Ahmed. According to DAE officials, around 0.2 Mn tonnes of litchi of various varieties are produced annually on 26,000 hectares of land across the country.

https://www.thedailystar.net/business/economy/news/litchi-local-orchard-going-global-3340616

Bangladesh budget reinforces broadly steady fiscal prospects: Fitch Ratings

- The government's projection that the budget deficit will remain broadly stable in the next fiscal year, FY24, could be vulnerable if growth undershoots the authorities' relatively optimistic target, Fitch Ratings says in a new report. Bangladesh's fiscal outcomes have often diverged significantly from budget forecasts, with persistent underspending against targets. Revised figures for FY23 point to a budget deficit target equivalent to 5.1% of the GDP, compared with an original target of 5.5% and Fitch's most recent projection of 5.7%, it said in a report published on 6 June (Tuesday).
- According to the report, this reflected "weaker-than-expected" spending on development, but also outperformance on revenue collection. These effects more than offset the impact of additional subsidy spending, which rose to 2.2% of the GDP against the original budget target of 1.8% amid high global prices for fertiliser, fuel and natural gas. Risks to the deficit could increase if real GDP growth falls below the authorities' projection of 7.5% in FY24, which could dampen the projected nominal growth in revenue of 15.5%. "We expect slightly slower economic growth of 6.5%, but consumer price inflation at 10% year-on-year in May is high and still rising, which may point to downside risks" the report says.

https://www.tbsnews.net/economy/bangladesh-budget-reinforces-broadly-steady-fiscal-prospects-fitch-ratings-645266



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Gap between inflation, wage growth hits 9-month high

The gap between inflation and the wage rate growth in Bangladesh rose to a nine-month high in May, deepening the cost-of-living crisis for the poor and the low-income groups as consumer prices continue to outpace real incomes. The Wage Rate Index (WRI) of the BBS that takes into account the wages of workers across 44 occupations in agriculture, industry and services rose 7.23% in April against a 9.24% spike in the Consumer Price Index. Although the wage growth has been slowly climbing since July last year, it has lagged the inflation rate for the 16th consecutive month.

https://www.thedailystar.net/business/economy/news/gap-between-inflation-wage-growth-hits-9-month-high-3339811

Leather and footwear export fall

The exports of leather footwear from Bangladesh declined 4.28% year-on-year in July-May of the ongoing financial year owing to lower orders from Europe, the main market, official figures showed. Bangladesh shipped leather footwear worth USD 644 Mn during the 11-month period. It was USD 756 Mn in July-May of 2021-22, according to the Export Promotion Bureau (EPB). Leather exports also declined: it was down 18.11% to USD 114.59 Mn.

https://www.thedailystar.net/business/economy/news/leather-and-footwear-export-fall-3340646

Interest rate cap withdrawal to affect investment: FBCCI

If the bank interest rate cap is withdrawn and left to be decided by the open market, inflow of investment will be affected, said Md Jashim Uddin, president of the Federation of Bangladesh Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FBCCI) yesterday. However, a large number of economists have been suggesting over many months to withdraw the interest rate cap for lowering the high inflation in the domestic markets. Previously, bank interest rates were increased to reduce inflation but the result was the opposite, as inflation could not be contained while investment was affected, said Jashim.

https://www.thedailystar.net/business/economy/news/interest-rate-cap-withdrawal-affect-investment-fbcci-3340611

Gold price rises by BDT 1,749 per bhori

The Bangladesh Jewellers Samity (BAJUS) has increased the price of gold by BDT 1,749 per bhori. The new price has been set in view of the rise in the price of gold in the local market, the Bajus said in a statement on Wednesday (7 June). With the new rate effective from Thursday, 22-carat gold will cost BDT 98,444 per bhori. Besides, the price of 21-carat gold will now cost BDT 93,964 per bhori and 18-carat gold BDT 80,540.

https://www.tbsnews.net/markets/gold-price-rises-tk1749-bhori-645706

Investors want consistent, equitable tax regime

Presenting various difficulties in the country's current tax system, local and foreign investors have demanded a consistent and equitable tax regime that ensures an investment-friendly environment. A 5% advance income tax was imposed on the yearly turnover of the beverage products as minimum tax, which would have a huge impact on the companies in the long run, said Ta Duy Tung, managing director of Coca-Cola Bangladesh Beverages Limited, said at a post budget discussion organised by the American Chamber of Commerce in Bangladesh on Wednesday (7 June). Previously, the advanced income tax on beverage company turnover was 0.6%.

https://www.tbsnews.net/economy/budget/investors-want-consistent-equitable-tax-regime-645806



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Weak taka number one risk for macro stability: Finance

If the local currency loses its value against the dollar by one taka more, the government's subsidy spending for electricity alone will go up by BDT 4.74 Bn in the upcoming financial year. A 10% depreciation will mean an increase of BDT 38 Bn in government loans and guarantees in the fiscal 2023-24, the finance ministry projects. In a document it identifies losing value of taka as the number one risk for the macroeconomic stability for the next three years, which is not only fuelling inflation but also causing additional financial cost for the government.

https://www.tbsnews.net/economy/weak-taka-number-one-risk-macro-stability-finance-645810

USD 1.62 Bn in private sector foreign loan instalments due in 2023

- The country's private sector has to pay off instalments of long-term foreign loans amounting to USD 1.62 Bn in 2023 amid the ongoing dollar crisis. According to a report by the Bangladesh Bank, the principal amount of long-term foreign loans to be paid from January to December this year is USD 1.27 Bn with more than USD 354 Mn in interest payments. The central bank said the interest amount for 2023 is the highest in 31 years between 2009 and 2040.
- According to the central bank report, repayments of private sector long-term loans were USD 2.82 Bn during the year 2022, recording an increase of 29.6% over the previous year 2021 (USD 2.18 Bn). It is worthwhile to note that during the period of 2022, the new borrowings of this type of loan were USD 2.82 Bn, recording a decrease of 30.3% over the previous year 2021 (USD 4.05 Bn).

https://www.tbsnews.net/bangladesh/162b-private-sector-foreign-loan-instalments-due-2023-645494

BEZA study: Fuel crunch upsets most EZ investors

- A majority of the surveyed stakeholders, including investors in economic zones (EZs), have cited fuel crunch as one of the key economic challenges, according to a new study. It also identified high energy tariff, inadequate logistic infrastructure, hike in staff wages and complicated administrative procedure as major macroeconomic challenges. Management consulting firms Deloitte and DDC jointly did the study on market assessment and presented the findings to seek stakeholders' opinion at the event.
- According to the survey, 92% of the respondents expressed their willingness to procure land in the EZs while Chattogram is their most preferred destination. Khulna and Barishal regions are likely to become more popular in future, thanks to the opening of Padma Bridge and the development of Mongla and Payra ports. The study suggested strengthening BEZA's one-stop services (OSS), solving policy uncertainties and negotiations with financial institutions as some of the key issues to be addressed. It identified 20 priority sectors for EZ investors, including apparel, IT and software, pharmaceuticals and API, plastic and leather goods.

https://thefinancialexpress.com.bd/economy/bangladesh/beza-study-fuel-crunch-upsets-most-ez-investors



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Inflation, huge bank borrowing, forex situation major factors to implement budget

- Economists, experts and business leaders in a post budget meeting on Wednesday termed inflation, huge bank borrowing, forex situation and tax administration as the major factors ahead of the country's economy. "Total domestic financing requirement of the budget will be about BDT 1.6 Tn and since nonbank financing in the form of National Savings Certificates is very negligible or negative almost the entire amount would need to come from the domestic banking system," noted economist Dr Ahsan H Mansur told the meeting organised by the American Chamber of Commerce (AmCham).
- He noted that since the schedule banks are already suffering from liquidity shortage and very slow deposit growth (7.5% till April), government borrowing from the schedule banks will lead to crowding out of the private sector and push up the lending interest rates sharply.

https://thefinancialexpress.com.bd/economy/bangladesh/inflation-huge-bank-borrowing-forex-situation-major-factors-to-implement-budget

Stocks:

ADNTEL | ADN Telecom to acquire 10% stake of Shohoj Ltd at BDT 120 Mn

Publicly listed IT and telecommunication services provider ADN Telecom is going to acquire a 10% stake at Shohoj Limited — the pioneer of Bangladesh's largest online ticketing platform "Shohoz" — at a cost of BDT 120 Mn. This is the first local investment in Shohoj Limited, and the company will use the fund to expand its business. ADN Telecom's Managing Director Henry Hilton told The Business Standard, "This investment was planned seeing good business potential from the share acquisition. Not only will it help Shohoj expand its business, but also help us expand ours." "Apart from this, our expert team and Shohoj's team will work on business development," he added.

https://www.tbsnews.net/economy/stocks/adn-telecom-acquire-10-stake-shohoj-ltd-tk12cr-645778



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World Stock and Commodities*

Index Name	Close Value	Value Change YTD	% Change YTD
Crude Oil (WTI)*	USD 72.42	(USD 2.79)	-3.71%
Crude Oil (Brent)*	USD 76.80	(USD 0.98)	-1.26%
Gold Spot*	USD 1,945.81	USD 171.66	9.68%
DSEX	6,338.99	131.99	2.13%
S&P 500	4,267.52	428.02	11.15%
FTSE 100	7,624.34	172.60	2.32%
BSE SENSEX	63,142.96	2,302.22	3.78%
KSE-100	42,119.22	1,698.77	4.20%
CSEALL	8,746.45	243.96	2.87%

Exchange Rates

1 US Dollar = 107.96 BDT 1 GBP = 134.38 BDT 1 Euro = 115.59 BDT 1 INR = 1.31 BDT





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